

**(1) Course duration**

A = one academic year  
 SA = autumn semester  
 SP = spring semester

**(2) Number of weekly hours**

0+0 = Teaching hours + exercices

**(3) Description of university grading system**

0.0 = unjustified absence  
 1.0 = very insufficient  
 4.0 = sufficient – A grade of 4 is the minimum requirement to obtain credits  
 6.0 = excellent  
 Pass = sufficient  
 Fail = insufficient

**(4) ECTS grading scale**

HEC grade	ECTS grade	% of successful students normally achieving the grade	Qualification	Definition
6.0	A	10 %	Excellent	Outstanding performance with only minor errors
5.5	B	25 %	Very good	Above the average standard but with some errors
5	C	30 %	Good	Generally sound work with a number of notable errors
4.5	D	25 %	Satisfactory	Fair but with significant shortcomings
4.0	E	10 %	Sufficient	Performance meets the minimum criteria
3.0/3.5	FX	-	Fail	Some more work required before the credit can be awarded
1.0/1.5/ 2.0/2.5	F	-	Fail	Considerable further work is required

**(5) ECTS credits**

1 full academic year = 60 credits  
 1 semester = 30 credits

**Retake session**

An exam which you have failed during the winter or summer sessions may be presented a second and last time at the retake session (autumn session), at the dates set by the Faculty.

**Exam Registration**

The registration procedure is the same as for other exam sessions. If you experience any difficulties with the online exam registration, please contact the mobility office ([hec.incoming@unil.ch](mailto:hec.incoming@unil.ch)).